

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 71 problems in "7.6.2 Inverse hyperbolic cosecant functions.m"

Problem 4: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 162 leaves, 14 steps) :

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \log \left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 + a^2}} \right] + \text{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \log \left[1 - \frac{a e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 + a^2}} \right] - \\ & \text{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \log \left[1 - e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a+b x]} \right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{1 - \sqrt{1 + a^2}} \right] + \\ & \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{a e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{1 + \sqrt{1 + a^2}} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a+b x]} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 428 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8} \left(\pi^2 - 4 \operatorname{Im} \pi \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] - 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]^2 - \right. \\
& 32 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-i+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(\operatorname{Im} a) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x])\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2}}\right] - \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}\right] + 4 \operatorname{Im} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] - \\
& 16 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-i+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + 4 \operatorname{Im} \pi \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + 8 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
& 16 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-i+a}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] - 4 \operatorname{Im} \pi \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{b x}{a + b x}\right] + \\
& 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}\right] + 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right] + \\
& \left. 8 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(1 + \sqrt{1+a^2}) e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]}}{a}\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 5: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{a} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{x} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a+b x]\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2}}\right]}{a \sqrt{1+a^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 141 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[a + b x]}{x} - \frac{1}{a \sqrt{1+a^2}} b \left(\sqrt{1+a^2} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{a+b x}\right] + \text{Log}[x] - \right. \\
& \left. \text{Log}\left[1+a^2+a b x+a \sqrt{1+a^2}\right] \sqrt{\frac{1+a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2}{(a+b x)^2}} + \sqrt{1+a^2} b x \sqrt{\frac{1+a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2}{(a+b x)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 7: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e + f x)^3 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 501 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b^2 f^2 (d e - c f) x}{d^3} + \frac{b^2 f^3 (c + d x)^2}{12 d^4} - \frac{b f^3 (c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{3 d^4} + \\
& \frac{3 b f (d e - c f)^2 (c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{d^4} + \\
& \frac{b f^2 (d e - c f) (c + d x)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{d^4} + \\
& \frac{b f^3 (c + d x)^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{6 d^4} - \\
& \frac{(d e - c f)^4 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{4 d^4} + \frac{(e + f x)^4 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{4 f} - \\
& \frac{2 b f^2 (d e - c f) (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \text{ArcTanh}[e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} + \\
& \frac{4 b (d e - c f)^3 (a + b \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \text{ArcTanh}[e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} - \\
& \frac{b^2 f^3 \text{Log}[c + d x]}{3 d^4} + \frac{3 b^2 f (d e - c f)^2 \text{Log}[c + d x]}{d^4} - \\
& \frac{b^2 f^2 (d e - c f) \text{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} + \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f)^3 \text{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} + \\
& \frac{b^2 f^2 (d e - c f) \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4} - \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f)^3 \text{PolyLog}[2, e^{\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^4}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1429 leaves):

$$a^2 e^3 x + \frac{3}{2} a^2 e^2 f x^2 + a^2 e f^2 x^3 + \frac{1}{4} a^2 f^3 x^4 +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{6} a b \left(3 x \left(4 e^3 + 6 e^2 f x + 4 e f^2 x^2 + f^3 x^3 \right) \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \frac{1}{d^4} \left(f (c + d x) \sqrt{\frac{1 + c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{(c + d x)^2}} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left((-2 + 13 c^2) f^2 - 2 c d f (15 e + 2 f x) + d^2 (18 e^2 + 6 e f x + f^2 x^2) \right) - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 3 c (-4 d^3 e^3 + 6 c d^2 e^2 f - 4 c^2 d e f^2 + c^3 f^3) \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right] + 6 (2 d^3 e^3 - 6 c d^2 e^2 f + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (-1 + 6 c^2) d e f^2 + c (1 - 2 c^2) f^3) \text{Log}\left[(c + d x) \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1 + c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{(c + d x)^2}}\right)\right] \right) - \right. \\
& \frac{1}{d} b^2 e^3 \left(-\text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \left((c + d x) \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 2 \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. + 2 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right]\right) + 2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - 2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] \right) - \\
& \left(3 b^2 d e^2 f x \left(\frac{(c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}{d^2} + \frac{(c + d x)^2 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2}{2 d^2} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{c \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \coth\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right]}{d^2} - \frac{1}{d^2} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 i c \left(i \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \left(\text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right]\right) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. i \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right]\right) \right) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{c \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \tanh\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 d^2} \right) \right) / \left((c + d x) \left(-1 + \frac{c}{c + d x}\right) \right) - \right. \\
& \frac{1}{8 d^3} b^2 e f^2 \left(2 (-2 + 12 c \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - 6 c^2 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \coth\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right] + 2 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \left(-1 + 3 c \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^2 - \frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \text{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^4}{2 (c + d x)} - 48 c \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 8 (-1 + 6 c^2) \left(\text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \left(\text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right]\right) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}\right]\right) - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \left(1 + 3 c \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right) \text{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 8 (c + d x)^3 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \text{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^4 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 (2 + 12 c \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 + 6 c^2 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right] \right) - \frac{1}{192 d (c + d x)^3 \left(-1 + \frac{c}{c + d x}\right)^3}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^2 f^3 x^3 \left(-16 (2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] - 18 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] + 6 c^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 - \right. \\
& \quad 3 c (-2 + \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right] + \\
& \quad 2 (2 - 24 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] - 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 + 36 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2) \\
& \quad \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^2 + 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^4 - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{c+d x} 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] (-1 + 6 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^4 - \\
& \quad 64 (-1 + 9 c^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c+d x}\right] + \\
& \quad 192 c (-1 + 2 c^2) (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) + \\
& \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) - \\
& \quad 2 (2 + 24 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] - 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 + 36 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2) \\
& \quad \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^2 + 3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^4 - \\
& \quad 32 (c+d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] (1 + 6 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]^4 + \\
& \quad 16 (-2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] + 18 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x] + 6 c^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2 - \\
& \quad \left. 3 c (-2 + \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 8: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e + f x)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 351 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b^2 f^2 x}{3 d^2} + \frac{2 b f (d e - c f) (c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])}{d^3} + \\
& \frac{b f^2 (c + d x)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])}{3 d^3} - \frac{(d e - c f)^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])^2}{3 d^3 f} + \\
& \frac{(e + f x)^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])^2}{3 f} - \frac{2 b f^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{3 d^3} + \\
& \frac{4 b (d e - c f)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^3} + \frac{2 b^2 f (d e - c f) \operatorname{Log}[c+d x]}{d^3} - \\
& \frac{b^2 f^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{3 d^3} + \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^3} + \\
& \frac{b^2 f^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{3 d^3} - \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^3}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 864 leaves) :

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^2 e^2 x + a^2 e f x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^2 f^2 x^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{3} a b \left(2 x (3 e^2 + 3 e f x + f^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \frac{1}{d^3} \left(-f (c + d x) \sqrt{\frac{1 + c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{(c + d x)^2}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (5 c f - d (6 e + f x)) + 2 c (3 d^2 e^2 - 3 c d e f + c^2 f^2) \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (6 d^2 e^2 - 12 c d e f + (-1 + 6 c^2) f^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[(c + d x)\left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{1 + c^2 + 2 c d x + d^2 x^2}{(c + d x)^2}}\right)\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{d} b^2 e^2 (-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] ((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right] + \\
& 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right]) + 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right]) - \\
& \left(2 b^2 d e f x \left(\frac{(c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}{d^2} + \frac{(c + d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2}{2 d^2} - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right]}{d^2} - \frac{1}{d^2} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 i c (\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right]) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{i} (\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right])) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 d^2} \right) \right) / \left((c + d x) \left(-1 + \frac{c}{c + d x}\right) - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{24 d^3} b^2 f^2 \left(2 (-2 + 12 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - 6 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Coth}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right] + 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (-1 + 3 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^2 - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^4}{2 (c + d x)} - 48 c \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 8 (-1 + 6 c^2) (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right]) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]}\right]) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] (1 + 3 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^2 - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 8 (c + d x)^3 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]^4 + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 (2 + 12 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 + 6 c^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]\right)$$

Problem 9: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (e + f x) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 194 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b f (c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])}{d^2} - \\ & \frac{(d e - c f)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{2 d^2 f} + \frac{(e + f x)^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{2 f} + \\ & \frac{4 b (d e - c f) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^2} + \frac{b^2 f \operatorname{Log}[c + d x]}{d^2} + \\ & \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^2} - \frac{2 b^2 (d e - c f) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 427 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 d^2} \left(2 a^2 (d e - c f) (c + d x) + a^2 f (c + d x)^2 + \right. \\ & 2 a b f (c + d x) \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} + (c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) + 2 b^2 f \\ & \left((c + d x) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \frac{1}{2} (c + d x)^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c + d x}\right] \right) + \\ & 4 a b d e \left((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 (c + d x)}\right] - \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]\right] \right) - 4 a b c f \left((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Csch}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{2 (c + d x)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]\right] \right) + \\ & 2 b^2 d e (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] ((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + \\ & 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) - \\ & 2 b^2 c f (\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] ((c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] - 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + \\ & 2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 10: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 85 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(c + d x) (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{d} + \frac{4 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d} + \\ \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d} - \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 176 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(a^2 c + a^2 d x + 2 a b (c + d x) \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + b^2 c \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 + b^2 d x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - 2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + 2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + 2 a b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cosh}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]]] - 2 a b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sinh}[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]]] - 2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] + 2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}] \right)$$

Problem 11: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{e + f x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 475 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{f} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{f} + \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{f} - \\
& \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{f} + \\
& \frac{2 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{f} + \\
& \frac{2 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{f} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}]}{2 f} - \\
& \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{f} - \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{f}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 22 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{e + f x} dx$$

Problem 12: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x])^2}{(e + f x)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 448 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)^2}{f (d e - c f)} - \frac{\left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)^2}{f (e + f x)} -$$

$$\frac{2 b d \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f) \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 b d \left(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f) \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} -$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f) \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} + \frac{2 b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f) \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 2061 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{a^2}{f(e + fx)} - \\
& \left(2ab(c+dx)^2 \left(f + \frac{de - cf}{c+dx} \right)^2 \left(\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c+dx]}{f + \frac{de}{c+dx} - \frac{cf}{c+dx}} - \frac{2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{de - cf - f \tanh \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c+dx] \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - (1+c^2) f^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - (1+c^2) f^2}} \right) \right) / \\
& (d(-de + cf)(e + fx)^2) - \\
& \frac{1}{d(e + fx)^2} b^2 (c+dx)^2 \left(f + \frac{de - cf}{c+dx} \right)^2 \left(\frac{\text{ArcCsch}[c+dx]^2}{(-de + cf) \left(f + \frac{de}{c+dx} - \frac{cf}{c+dx} \right)} + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{\frac{1}{d e - c f} 2 \left(-\frac{i \pi \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{-de + cf + f \tanh \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c+dx] \right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (de - cf)^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (de - cf)^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right) \left(2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. i \text{ArcCsch}[c+dx] \right) \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(f - i(de - cf)) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \text{ArcCsch}[c+dx] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. 2 \text{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-f - i(de - cf)) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \text{ArcCsch}[c+dx] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left(\text{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] - 2 i \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\text{ArcTanh} \left[\left((f - i(de - cf)) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \text{ArcCsch}[c+dx] \right) \right] \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \right] - \text{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - i(de - cf)) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right)] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-i (d e - c f)}} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + \right. \\
& 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((f - i (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - i (d e - c f)) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right] / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right)] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-i (d e - c f)}} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}} \right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - i (d e - c f)) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right] / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right)] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \left(i \left(f - i \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - i (d e - c f) - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right] / \\
& \left((d e - c f) \left(f - i (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left(-\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - i (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right] / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right)] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \left(i \left(f + i \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - i (d e - c f) - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right] / \\
& \left((d e - c f) \left(f - i (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \\
& i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \left(i \left(f - i \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - i (d e - c f) - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right] / \\
& \left((d e - c f) \left(f - i (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 13: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x])^2}{(e + f x)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1024 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b d^2 f \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}} (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])}{(d e - c f) (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2) \left(f + \frac{d e - c f}{c+d x}\right)} + \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])^2}{2 f (d e - c f)^2} - \\
& \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x])^2}{2 f (e + f x)^2} + \frac{b d^2 f^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2 b d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} + \\
& \frac{b d^2 f^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{2 b d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} + \\
& \frac{b^2 d^2 f \operatorname{Log}\left[f + \frac{d e - c f}{c+d x}\right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2)} + \frac{b^2 d^2 f^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, - \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2 b^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, - \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}} - \\
& \frac{b^2 d^2 f^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, - \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f + \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, - \frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]} (d e - c f)}{f - \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}\right]}{(d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 8348 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{a^2}{2 f (e + f x)^2} - \\
& \left(a b (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3 \left(\frac{\frac{f (d e - c f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c+d x)^2}}}{d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + (1+c^2) f^2} - 2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c+d x}} + \frac{f \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]}{\left(f + \frac{d e - c f}{c+d x}\right)^2} - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2 (2 d^2 e^2 - 4 c d e f + (1+2 c^2) f^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d e - c f - f \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c+d x]\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - (1+c^2) f^2}}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left(-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - (1 + c^2) f^2 \right)^{3/2} \right\} \Bigg/ \left(d (d e - c f)^2 (e + f x)^3 \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{d (e + f x)^3} b^2 (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3 \left\{ \frac{f (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c + d x} - \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^3 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2}{2 (d e - c f)^2 \left(-f - \frac{d e}{c + d x} + \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^2 (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3} + \right. \\
& \left((c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c + d x} - \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^3 \left(-d e f \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. c f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{(c + d x)^2}} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x] + d^2 e^2 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 c d e f \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 + f^2 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 + c^2 f^2 \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]^2 \right) \right\} \Bigg/ \\
& \left((d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) \left(-f - \frac{d e}{c + d x} + \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3 \right) + \\
& \left(d e f (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c + d x} - \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^3 \text{Log}[1 + \frac{d e - c f}{f (c + d x)}] \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \left((d e - c f)^2 (-d e + c f) (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3 \right) - \\
& \left(c f^2 (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c + d x} - \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^3 \text{Log}[1 + \frac{d e - c f}{f (c + d x)}] \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \left((d e - c f)^2 (-d e + c f) (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3 \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3} \\
& 2 d^2 e^2 (c + d x)^3 \left(f + \frac{d e}{c + d x} - \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^3 \left\{ -\frac{\frac{i \pi}{2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-d e + c f + f \tanh\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \left(2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(f - i (d e - c f)) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \text{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}\right] - \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}\right] + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] - 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{i}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}}\right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} \frac{i}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f - \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right)\right) / \\
& \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right) + \\
& \left.\left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f + \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f) - \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right)\right) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((\text{d e} - \text{c f}) \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) + \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right] \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2} \left(\text{PolyLog}[2, \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) - \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((\text{d e} - \text{c f}) \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) + \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right) \right) - \text{PolyLog}[\\
& \quad 2, \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\text{f} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) - \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((\text{d e} - \text{c f}) \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) + \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg] - \\
& \frac{1}{(\text{d e} - \text{c f})^2 (\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 - 2 \text{c d e f} + \text{f}^2 + \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2) (\text{d e} - \text{c f} + \text{f} (\text{c} + \text{d x}))^3} \\
& 4 \\
& \text{c} \\
& \text{d} \\
& \text{e} \\
& \text{f} \\
& (\text{c} + \text{d x})^3 \\
& \left(\text{f} + \frac{\text{d e}}{\text{c} + \text{d x}} - \frac{\text{c f}}{\text{c} + \text{d x}} \right)^3 \\
& - \frac{\frac{1}{2} \pi \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{-\text{d e} + \text{c f} + \text{f} \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right]}{\sqrt{\text{f}^2 + (\text{d e} - \text{c f})^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{\text{f}^2 + (\text{d e} - \text{c f})^2}} - \\
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2}} \left(2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f})) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2}} \right] \right) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}\right] + \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] - 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{i}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}}\right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} \frac{i}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}}\right] - \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f - \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f) - \right.\right.\right. \\
& \left.\left.\left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right)\right) / \\
& \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right) + \\
& \left.\left.\left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right)\right] + \\
& \left(-\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f}\right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(-f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f)\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right] \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f + \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}\right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2}(d e - c f) - \right.\right.\right. \\
& \left.\left.\left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]\right)\right) \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((\text{d e} - \text{c f}) \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) + \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right] \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2} \left(\text{PolyLog}[2, \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) - \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((\text{d e} - \text{c f}) \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) + \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right) - \text{PolyLog}[\right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2, \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\text{f} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) - \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((\text{d e} - \text{c f}) \left(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f}) + \sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right] \right) \right] \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{(\text{d e} - \text{c f})^2 (\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 - 2 \text{c d e f} + \text{f}^2 + \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2) (\text{d e} - \text{c f} + \text{f} (\text{c} + \text{d x}))^3} \\
& \quad \frac{(\text{c} + \text{d x})^3}{\text{f}^2} \\
& \quad \left(\text{f} + \frac{\text{d e}}{\text{c} + \text{d x}} - \frac{\text{c f}}{\text{c} + \text{d x}} \right)^3 \\
& \quad \left(\frac{\frac{1}{2} \pi \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{-\text{d e} + \text{c f} + \text{f} \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right]}{\sqrt{\text{f}^2 + (\text{d e} - \text{c f})^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{\text{f}^2 + (\text{d e} - \text{c f})^2}} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2}} \left(2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f})) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2}} \right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 \text{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\frac{1}{2} \text{f}}{\text{d e} - \text{c f}} \right] \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-\text{f} - \frac{1}{2} (\text{d e} - \text{c f})) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsch}[\text{c} + \text{d x}] \right) \right]}{\sqrt{-\text{d}^2 \text{e}^2 + 2 \text{c d e f} - \text{f}^2 - \text{c}^2 \text{f}^2}} \right] \right) + \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f} \right] - 2 \frac{i}{2} \right. \\
& \quad \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{i}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 \frac{i}{2} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} \frac{i}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] - \\
& \quad \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right] \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f - \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left(-\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{\frac{i}{2} f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right] \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \left(\frac{i}{2} \left(f + \frac{i}{2} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left((d e - c f) \left(f - \frac{i}{2} (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch} [c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{i}{(d e - c f)^2 (d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + f^2 + c^2 f^2) (d e - c f + f (c + d x))^3} \\
& \left[\frac{2}{c^2 f^2 (c + d x)^3} \left(f + \frac{d e}{c + d x} - \frac{c f}{c + d x} \right)^3 \right. \\
& \left. - \frac{\frac{i \pi \operatorname{Arctanh}\left[\frac{-d e + c f + f \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{f^2 + (d e - c f)^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left(2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(f - i (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-f - i (d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x]\right)\right]}{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f}\right] - 2 i \right. \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((f - i(d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - i(d e - c f)) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-i(d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] + \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 i \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((f - i(d e - c f)) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - i(d e - c f)) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \Big) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{e^{\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right)} \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-i(d e - c f)} \sqrt{f + \frac{d e - c f}{c + d x}}} \right] - \\
& \quad \left(\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - i(d e - c f)) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \left(i \left(f - i \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - i(d e - c f) - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - i(d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[-\frac{i f}{d e - c f} \right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left((-f - i(d e - c f)) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \right) \\
& \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \left(i \left(f + i \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - i(d e - c f) - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - i(d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \left(i \left(f - i \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - i(d e - c f) - \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{\sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2}}{2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) / \\
& \left((d e - c f) \left(f - i (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \right. \\
& \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) - \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[\right. \\
& 2, \left(i \left(f + i \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \left(f - i (d e - c f) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right) / \\
& \left. \left((d e - c f) \left(f - i (d e - c f) + \sqrt{-d^2 e^2 + 2 c d e f - f^2 - c^2 f^2} \right) \right) \right) \\
& \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c + d x] \right) \right] \right] \right]
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 23: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n]}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 61 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n]^2}{2 n} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n] \log[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n]}]}{n} - \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n]}]}{2 n}$$

Result (type 5, 64 leaves):

$$-\frac{x^{-n} \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right\}, -\frac{x^{-2 n}}{a^2}\right]}{a n} + \left(\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^n] - \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x^{-n}}{a}\right]\right) \log[x]$$

Problem 25: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 77 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}]^2}{2 b} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}] \log[1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}]}]}{b} - \frac{\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}]}]}{2 b}$$

Result (type 4, 236 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& x \operatorname{ArcCsch}[c e^{a+b x}] + \left(e^{-a-b x} \sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}} \right. \\
& \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[-c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}\right]^2 + \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}}\right] (-8 b x + 4 \operatorname{Log}\left[-c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}\right]) - \right. \\
& \left. 4 \operatorname{Log}\left[-c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}}\right)\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}}\right)\right]^2 - \right. \\
& \left. 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 + c^2 e^{2(a+b x)}}\right)\right]\right) \Big/ \left(8 b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{e^{-2(a+b x)}}{c^2}}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 38: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} x^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 202 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{5 a^2 \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x} + \frac{2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x}{5 a^2} + \frac{x^3}{3 a} + \frac{1}{5} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x^5 + \\
& \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 126 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{15 a \left(a x^2\right)^{3/2}} 2 \sqrt{2} e^{-\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} \left(\frac{e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{-1 + e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}\right)^{5/2} x^3 \left(-1 - 2 e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} - \right. \\
& \left. 3 e^{4 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} + \left(1 - e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, e^{2 \operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 40: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} x^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 86 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x}{a} + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x^3 - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}$$

Result (type 5, 113 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3 a \sqrt{a x^2}} 2 \sqrt{2} e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} \left(\frac{e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{-1 + e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}} \right)^{3/2} x \\ \left(1 - 2 e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} - \left(1 - e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right)^{3/2} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right] \right)$$

Problem 42: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{a x} - \frac{2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}$$

Result (type 5, 96 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{a x^2}} \sqrt{2} e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} \sqrt{\frac{e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{-1 + e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}} x \\ \left(3 - 2 \sqrt{1 - e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right] \right)$$

Problem 44: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 91 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3 a x^3} - \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{3 x} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}$$

Result (type 4, 95 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3 x^3} \left(\frac{1}{a} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^4}} \right. \\ \left. 2 (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}} x^2 (a x^2)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{a x^2}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

Problem 46: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 181 leaves, 7 steps):

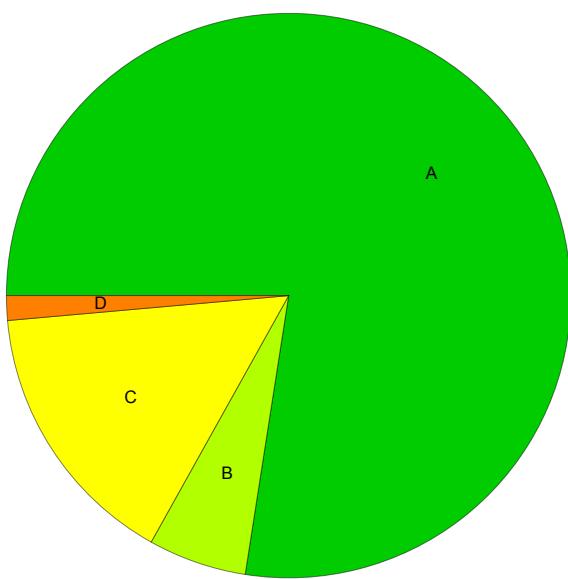
$$-\frac{1}{5 a x^5} - \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{5 x^3} - \frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}{5 \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) x} + \frac{\frac{2 \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + \frac{1}{x^4}}{\left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2}} \left(a + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcCot}\left[\sqrt{a} x\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{a^2 x^4}}}$$

Result (type 5, 119 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{10 x^3} e^{-\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} \sqrt{\frac{e^{\text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}{-2 + 2 e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}}} (a x^2)^{3/2} \left(-3 + 2 e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} + e^{4 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]} + 8 \sqrt{1 - e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, e^{2 \text{ArcCsch}[a x^2]}\right] \right)$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

71 integration problems



A - 55 optimal antiderivatives

B - 4 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 11 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 1 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts